Discussion Session at NeSy10, AAAI 2010 Artur d'Avila Garcez

## **General or Narrow AI?**

IET/BCS Turing lecture 2010 (Chris Bishop)

1960s-1980s: Expert Systems (hand-crafted rules) "Within a generation... the problem of creating 'artificial intelligence' will largely be solved" Marvin Minsky 1967

1990's-present: Neural networks, Support vector machines (difficult to include domain knowledge)

New AI: Bayesian learning, probabilistic graphical models, efficient inference

## Neural-Symbolic Computation is... ...Interdisciplinary

**Cognitive Science** Logic Machine Learning **Probability** Theory **Computer Science Neural Computation** Neuroscience

...Related to SRL and ILP but underpinned by neural computation

## **Publication**

Journal of Logic and Computation: *learning and reasoning corner* (Garcez and Valiant, eds.)

Joint position paper by workshop participants? What brings us together 2-3 pages on specific topics Comparisons (BBS-style Q&A or reviews) Future directions (agreed upon)

## Integrating Robust Learning and Efficient Reasoning

recurrent vs symmetric nets / deep nets

reconciling FOL learning and FOL reasoning

new learning algorithms / semi-supervised learning

multiple instance / relational learning

neuro-fuzzy systems reasoning about uncertainty learn-reason-action cycle parallelism / fault tolerance

representation language: nonclassical logic

rule extraction: sound and complete, quantization applications: simulation, video classification, web model checking / software engineering / control theory